

# Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science and Built Environment (EMBE) - 1st Edition

A Book of Abstracts





This abstracts book was printed by IEREK and, by all means, IEREK is responsible for this complimentary copy of the book. Research papers within this book will be considered for publication in a book series by Springer Nature. The publication will be supervised by highly professional members of an International Editorial Board to ensure high-quality publication material. The series is indexed in Scopus. All Author participants are expected to write their manuscripts / papers using the IEREK template provided in the author instructions tab of the respective conference. Once, and if, your paper is selected for publication, you will be contacted and asked to use the template of the selected journal/ series accordingly, if any.

#### PHOTOCOPYING

Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws.

Permission of the organizing institution and publisher is required for all other photocopying including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes or any and all forms of document delivery.

#### DERIVATIVE WORKS

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher/ Organizer is required for distribution outside the institution. Resale is not permitted. Permission of the publisher/ Organizer is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

#### ELECTRONIC STORAGE OR USAGE

Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this book including any article or part of an article except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in the retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher.

#### NOTICE

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or form any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein.

# Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science & Built Environment

A Book of Abstracts submitted to the 1<sup>st</sup> edition of the international conference on **Advances in Energy Research**, **Materials Science & Built Environment (EMBE)** 03 – 04 Oct 2023





#### Acknowledgements

IEREK would like to express its appreciation to all members of the staff and scientific committee for their tremendous efforts and contribution to the growth of this institution and for making the first edition of the international conference on Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science & Built Environment (EMBE). IEREK takes pride in being an institution that amasses a highly qualified and competent team who restlessly worked for months to make this conference what it is today in hopes of creating a well-rounded society. Last but not least, we cannot neglect the prominent role undertaken by our editors and reviewers who made it their duty to help this institution in spreading knowledge to the masses.

#### **Foreword**

With technology advancing, helping humanity to discover, create and innovate, advancements in technology became a focal point for research, ignoring the rising costs and the lack of sustainable approaches. With extreme reliance on non-renewable sources of energy to power our cities and communities, we are contributing to the increase in greenhouse gases emissions and to the significant changes in our cities caused by climate change. These rising changes, forces us to discover alternative sources of renewable, efficient and affordable forms of energy, where it will promote sustainable, healthy and diverse ecosystems through enabling technologies that can offer promising solutions.

An overhaul is needed to our approach to designing cities, for a sustainable, resilient and eco-friendly future. In this abstract book, we discover the impact of more innovative approaches towards materials, that emphasize sustainable construction, smart energy, and more durable designs for our cities will be thoroughly investigated, while additionally exploring multiple disciplines where applying innovation can better help advancing with energy research, material science, and built environment.

In this abstracts book, which is an assortment of the highest quality research which was submitted to the 1st edition of the international conference on Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science & Built Environment (EMBE), from the 3rd of October, 2023 – 4th of October, 2023, we investigate research on sustainability and development, green urbanism, modern construction management practices, and material efficacy in climate change mitigation.

This abstracts book Addresses many challenges and approaches, such as climate change, green urbanism's role in resilient communities and environmental efficiency, opportunities and challenges in coastal areas, evolving architecture and rethinking cities, materials for renewable and sustainable energy, the role of advanced technologies in sustainable architecture, and studies & practical applications. It will also provide an opportunity for exploration where not only new technologies in the Architecture, Engineering, and Construction (AEC) industry are highlighted, but also a guide to practical application is made available. It offers a comprehensive approach covering fundamentals, technologies, and applications through real-world examples.

#### Word from the Chairman of the Board of IEREK

In this book of abstracts, we are reminded of the urgent need to address the critical challenges facing our cities and the environment. I am deeply grateful for the opportunity to bring together some of the world's brightest minds to explore solutions that can make a meaningful difference at the 1<sup>st</sup> edition of the Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science & Built Environment (EMBE) conference. It has been an absolute honor to arrange this event, and host the brilliant minds and passionate experts who have come together to tackle some of the most pressing issues facing our world today.

When I first launched IEREK – International Experts for Research Enrichment and Knowledge Exchange – in 2013, I had ambitions of establishing an institution that pursues excellence in the field of research, and connects the world's scholars, providing them with platforms that advance their academic endeavors. To see my ambition come to life, is quite an honor indeed. Ever since its conception, IEREK has remained committed to its goal of scientific dissemination by building international relationships with prestigious universities and academic institutions around the world. Our journey has been one of great privilege, for we do not walk it alone. The contribution that we attain from our partners is invaluable to us, whether it be the book editors, publishers, hosting universities, conference chairs, keynote speakers, authors, or attendees, I would like to personally thank you for contributing to the furtherance of knowledge and research.

Like with every conference that we organize here at IEREK, we hope that everyone involved in the 1<sup>st</sup> edition of the *EMBE* conference has gleaned something valuable from the experience, and walked away with a positive and memorable experience. We hope that the conference left a good impression on the scholars, who aim to deliberate upon challenges and opportunities for the issues at hand. I am confident that the message conveyed at this conference will aid in leading the world toward becoming a more sustainable, and livable place.

Mourad S. Amer

Architect, BSc, DSc, MSc, PhD

**IEREK CEO** 

#### **Table of Contents**

#### Part I: Materials for Renewable and Sustainable Energy Regeneration, resilience and metamorphosis of the building envelope: analysis of the high-rise and skyscraper types 1 2 Massimiliano Nastri Localized heat generation for de-icing applications by 3D printing of smart nanocomposites 2 4 Francesca Aliberti, Liberata Guadagno, Raffaele Longo, Marialuigia Raimondo, Roberto Pantani, Andrea Sorrentino, Michelina Catauro, Luigi Vertuccio Evaluation of the Photocatalytic Activity of g-C3N4 Nanorods/SiO2@TiO2 Mixed by 3 Methanol 6 Hiroki Shimamura, Nakamoto Trang, Taguchi Kozo Electrode Material Optimization for Microbial Fuel Cells Using Bamboo Charcoal 4 Powder and Bokuju 7 Hodaka Shimohata, Trang Nakamoto, Kozo Taguchi Fast and Reliable Power System Marginal States Assessment for Emergency Control 5 Systems 9 Dmitrii Baluev, Mazhar Ali, Elena Gryazina Molecules vs Electrons, where are we headed? 6 10 **Leon Stille** Improving the Energy Performance for Tower Design by Using Innovative Façade 7 Systems and Intelligent Skins: The Case of Amman City 11 Bayan A. Kanaan, Wael W. AL-Azhari Optimization of Hydrothermal Synthesis Temperature for High Photocatalytic Degradation of Methylene Blue by g-C3N4 Microtubes 8 14 Kunya Nanakida, Trang Nakamoto, Kozo Taguchi Improvement of Dye Adsorption Rate by Ozone Treatment on Rutile TiO2 Hollow 9 Spheres in the Scattering Layer of Dye-sensitized Solar Cells 16 Kakeru Higuchi, Trang Nakamoto, Kozo Taguchi Effect of Light Intensities in Triple Co-culture 10 Ugur Tepe, Bahar Aslanbay Guler, Zeliha Demirel, Esra Imamoglu 17 Design and characterization of biodegradable self-healing nanocomposites Liberata Guadagno, Luigi Vertuccio, Giuseppina Barra, Andrea Sorrentino, 19 11 Marialuigia Raimondo, Elisa Calabrese Electro-curing: saving energy for the manufacturing of structural resins is possible 12 21 Raffaele Longo, Luigi Vertuccio, Liberata Guadagno

Part II:	Innovative	Technol	logies	for	Smart	<b>Futures</b>
----------	------------	---------	--------	-----	-------	----------------

	Artificial intelligence and crowd-sourced social media data for biodiversity monitoring and conservation	
1	Nathan Fox, Enrico Di Mininb, Neil Carterc, Sabina Tomkinsd, Derek Van Berkele	25
2	Unveiling the Complexities of Purchaser Retention in Non-Fungible Token (NFT) Platforms: Investigating Direct, Strengthening, and Constraining Moderating Factors for Single and Multiple NFT Purchasers  Chi Bo WONG, Yuqi Liangb	27
3	Lost wax casting: from 3D printing to functional parts Abdul Hai Alami, Mohamad Ayoub, Shamma Al Abdulla, Haya Aljaghoub, Adnan Alashkar, Ayman Mdallal, Siren Khuri	30
4	Into the Secret Garden or a Dark Pool? An Exploration of whether DeFi Gardens/Pools Provide a viable democratic alternative to Principal-agent Investment Products  Mark John Le Page	31
5	Exploring Determining Factors for SMEs' Access to Alternative Financing Through the Technology-Organization-Environment (TOE) Framework Shazia Shah, Husam-Aldin Al-Malkawi	34
6	THE NATURE SMART FUTURE - In Search for the Next Gen Innovation <b>Anne Stenros</b>	38
7	Shaping disruptive solutions for sustainable futures: zooming in on the social in sociotechnical transformation  Taina Eriksson, Titiana Ertiö	40
8	Analysis of the impact of new singular ventilation technologies on enhancing indoor air quality in schools Olga Macias Juez, Laura Quant, Ander Romero-Amorrortu, Asier Urrutia-Sustatxa, Antxon Urrutia-Sustatxa , Javier de-Iribas	42
9	Machine learning based QSAR classifications for PIM kinases inhibition prediction: Towards the neoplastic insilico drug design Mohamed Oussama Mousser, Khairedine Kraim	44
10	Design for global challenges. Communicating emergencies for behavioral change through disruptive technologies  Ami Licaj, Eleonora D'Ascenzi	46
11	The Impact of Facilitating Conditions on Innovation Readiness in the Dubai Public Sector  Mavid Alshaer, Khalid Almarri	48

### Part I: Materials for Renewable and Sustainable Energy

## Regeneration, Resilience and Metamorphosis of the Building Envelope: Analysis of The High-Rise and Skyscraper Types

#### Massimiliano Nastri

Department ABC – Architecture Built Environment and Construction Engineering, Politecnico di Milano (Italy)

#### **Abstract:**

The study contemplates the resilience characteristics of buildings with vertical development in the current context, according to the processes of "self-adjustment" and as a capacity for performance "re/production", "absorption" and "reaction" towards the "perturbative pressures" caused by the incidence of degradation phenomena, obsolescence or accidental and catastrophic events. The analysis considers the "adaptive", "selective" and "mediation" methodologies, acquired and expressed by vertical architectures, to metabolize and "mitigate" the stresses and conditions of physical, environmental and technical-economic stress, in a combined manner with the processes of innovation (design, executive and functional) and the "eco-efficient" use of energy resources.

#### Keywords:

Resilience method and thinking processes; Regeneration of architecture; High-rise and skyscraper buildings; Advanced building envelope technologies and systems

#### References

- 1. Ali, M. M. and Armstrong, P. J. (2012). *The Role of Systems Integration in the Design of Sustainable Skyscrapers*, Taylor & Francis, Abingdon.
- Al-Kodmany, K. and Ali, M. M. (2013). The Future of the City. Tall Buildings and Urban Design, Wit Press, Southampton-Boston.
- 3. Antoniucci, V., D'Alpaos, C., Marella, G. (2015). "Energy Saving in Tall Buildings: from Urban Planning Regulation to Smart Grid Building Solutions", *International Journal for Housing Science*, Vol. 39, No. 2, pp. 101-110.
- 4. Binder, G. (Ed.) (2002). Sky High Living. Contemporary High-Rise Apartment and Mixed-Use Buildings, The Images Publishing Group, Mulgrave.
- 5. Clark, N. and Price, B. (2016). *Tall Buildings. A Strategic Design Guide*, 2nd ed., RIBA Publishing, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- 6. Eisele, J. and Kloft, E. (Ed.) (2002). *High-Rise Manual. Typology and Design, Construction and Technology*, Birkhäuser, Basel-Boston-Berlin.
- 7. Faroldi, E. et alii (2008). Verticalità. I grattacieli: linguaggi, strategie, tecnologie dell'immagine urbana contemporanea, Maggioli, Santarcangelo di Romagna.
- Fortmeyer, R. and Linn, C. D. (2014). Kinetic Architecture. Designs for Active Envelopes, The Images Publishing Group, Mulgrave.
- 9. Hamid, A. A. (2012). Design and Retrofit of Building Envelope, Bookbaby, Pennsauken, NJ.
- 10. Hausladen, G., de Saldanha, M., Liedl, P. (2008). ClimateSkin. Building-skin Concepts that Can Do More with Less Energy, Birkhäuser, Basel.
- 11. Lay, S. (2007). "Alternative Evacuation Design Solution for High-Rise Building", *The Structural Design of Tall and Special Buildings*, No. 16, pp. 487-500.
- 12. Knaack, U. et alii (2007). Façades. Principles of Construction, Birkhäuser, Basel.
- 13. Sarkisian, M. (2016). Designing Tall Buildings. Structure as Architecture, 2nd ed., Routledge, New York-London.
- 14. Saroglou, T. et alii (2017). "Towards energy efficient skyscrapers", Energy and Buildings, Vol. 149, pp. 437-449.
- 15. Savitch, H. V. (2008). Cities in a Time of Terror. Space, Territory, and Local Resilience, Routledge, New York-London.
- 16. Short, M. J. (2012). Planning for Tall Buildings, Taylor & Francis, London.
- 17. Simmonds, P. (2015). ASHRAE Design Guide for Tall, Supertall, and Megatall Building Systems, ASHRAE, Atlanta.
- 18. Sloman, P. and Edwards, A. (2012). "Retrofit and Refurbishment of Existing Tall Buildings", Council on Tall Buildings

- and Urban Habitat, 9th World Congress, Shanghai, pp. 194-200.
- 19. Southwick, S. M. and Charney, D. S. (2012). *Resilience. The Science of Mastering Life's Greatest Challenges*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
- 20. Taranath, B. S. (2017). Tall Building Design. Steel, Concrete and Composite Systems, CRC Press, Boca Raton.
- 21. Trabucco, D. (2010). Costruire in altezza. Una sfida per la sostenibilità: il service core e il bilancio energetico di un edificio alto, Edicom, Monfalcone.
- 22. Trapani, M. (2008). "Innovazione tecnica e immagine urbana", in Faroldi, E. et alii (2008), Verticalità. I grattacieli: linguaggi, strategie, tecnologie dell'immagine urbana contemporanea, Maggioli, Santarcangelo di Romagna, pp. 141-177.
- 23. van Uffelen, C. (2012). Skyscrapers, Braun, Salenstein.
- 24. Yeang, K. (2002). Reinventing the Skyscraper, Wiley-Academy, Chichester.
- 25. Yeang, K. (Ed.) (2011). Eco Skyscrapers, Vol. 2, The Images Publishing Group, Mulgrave.

### Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science and Built Environment (EMBE) - 1st Edition

#### A Book of Abstracts

Unlock the potential of a sustainable tomorrow at the International Conference on Advances in Energy Research, Materials Science & Built Environment (EMBE). This virtual gathering brings together leading experts, researchers, and innovators from across the globe to explore groundbreaking advancements in energy, materials science, and the built environment. Dive deep into the latest sustainable technologies, discover eco-friendly materials, and delve into the future of smart urban planning and resilient architecture. EMBE 2023 is where collaboration meets innovation to shape a world that's not just sustainable, but thriving.

In this comprehensive compilation, we embark on a journey toward a sustainable and resilient future. By merging advancements in energy research, materials science, and the built environment, we aim to inspire transformative change and foster a global community committed to tackling the challenges that lie ahead.

Discover the latest advancements in energy research, materials science, and the built environment as we pave the way toward a sustainable future.



