## A CENTURY AT THE PRINCIPE

# A CENTURY AT THE PRINCIPE

Manila Alfano

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# ORIGINALITY IS AN ATTITUDE: THE NEW PRINCIPE

Marco Turinetto

#### II-1 THE CULTURE OF LIVING WELL

Constant improvement in the quality of living standards has raised the aspirational and satisfaction levels of every one of us even higher.

There is a progressive and transversal orientation towards new proposals and advanced services, not only technological, and not necessarily complex, belonging to sectors that are very different from one another, but that know how to satisfy the increasingly stronger attitude to gratification, comfort and well-being: in a general sense, living well.

In fact, new spending budgets are directed towards those activities that through identity, characterisation, and innovation, are able to grasp the natural inclination towards constant self-improvement, gratification, and self-pampering.

At the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte, the sophisticated settings, personnel, products and services resonate with decidedly contemporary tastes and acceptation.

Here, design, technology and service expand and combine in a captivating blend able to revitalise existing places and feelings, and generate new formats.

A great effort was made to give precedence to premium quality, maximum efficiency, and refined prestige rather than the generically recognisable and the more economically constructed; the focus was aimed at unique and gratifying proposals.

It explains why this project has been considered not as simply the result of a single initiative, but rather as a process developed over time that led to the creation and accumulation of knowledge and expertise, where systematic management has been a key factor.

Constructing something original means establishing a perspective based on the knowledge and creativity of various participants through continuous exchange: in fact, today, knowledge is more important than ownership of the means of production; the relationship networks and experience that connect businesses and people have become the bridge between the local and global dimension.

It is interesting to note how the main features of the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte (built in 1922 as the Select Palace Hotel) were inspired by the architecture of the great European hotels of the late 19th century.

Naturally, the Universal Expositions in London, Paris and Vienna were strongly influential in spreading new architectural trends, often linked with different aesthetic styles, influenced by the East and the West, very distant from one another.

In this regard, it is worth noting the remarkable size of the building and the fusion of ancient and modern elements in a kind of eclectic Neoclassical style.

This blend of styles recalls the celebration of the French Belle Époque, with obvious references to the architecture of the luxury hotels and casinos in vogue on the Côte d'Azur in the period between the 19th and 20th centuries. In particular, it is reminiscent of the Negresco Hotel in Nice and the Casino in Monte Carlo, with their characteristic domed façades.

So, it is in this sense that a hospitality venue must be able to generate a sense of belonging and innovation showing an ability to create emotions, transmit feelings, and at the same time, be able to identify with every guest and frame of mind, in order to trigger an immediate fatal attraction. The crucial moment of demand shifts from the "method of use" to the "purchase experience", to face an anticipated, but decisive stage; it is the access to the world of the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte, where needs and desires blend together to create unique awareness and feelings.

The key to personal interpretation depends on cultural variables, traditional values that need to be retrieved, individual dimensions of space and time, and where the experience and awareness of each guest are able to mark his own personal interpretation.

Even more: the needs, desires, and behaviour of each single individual are nothing more than an extension of global macro-trends, superstructures that travel and standardise the world.

This ranges from the importance accorded to health aspects, including the type of food, attention to physical well-being, the quality of a vacation or the composition of the products chosen and used on a daily basis, the importance of new technologies and their realisation, through to the need to quantify and qualify time variables. It is a fact that we all want to improve our own standards of living: the demand for general well-being has and will increase constantly: it has been seen that people are trying to recover lost values, not by going back in time, but by breaking new ground, recovering tradition using their current perceptions of today.

Well-being is not simply health and fitness, recreation, enjoyment and relaxation, but the freedom to choose what we want to have and do at different moments, all in a kind of transference that ranges from quality of life to quality time.

The intensity and pleasure felt at any moment will depend on what surrounds us: the environment, a place, an object; some detail that may have been overlooked or seemed unimportant yesterday, now becomes a deciding factor, and shares in creating our well-being.

Aesthetic and tactile aspects emerge, such as advances in technology and innovation, eco-sustainability, ethics and the environment and more, alternating between rational and emotional, symbolic and functional elements that businesses must keep in mind when providing the market with quality products and services.

In short: a propensity to spend more, but better, coupling well-being with ethics, good health with biological and ecological aspects, in an attempt to feel better and healthier.

#### II-2 A QUESTION OF STYLE

The relationship between arts and crafts is renewed through the introduction of services and technologies where use value, style and creativity are once more a guarantee of the quality that has always been an important aspect of the Italian lifestyle, with the expansion of creature-comfort services for hospitality, travel, spa resorts, etc.

Today, purchase and fruition are focused on seeking proposals with strong satisfaction appeal, through an analytical transformation

[←50] The majestic and imposing entrance of the Principe di Piemonte. [54→] One of the first photos of the Select Palace Hotel in the period immediately before the extension work.



that transforms the ordinary purchase into one that is truly extraordinary.

Customers become quality customers, attracted by the quality of the goods and services carefully researched and used in a more appropriate way. But they are also attracted by the quality of the personnel, because of their blend of information, culture, value and experience.

So, a constant search for superior quality including what is rare, customisation, aesthetic attraction, and use of time.

In this sense, the evolution of the hospitality sector has not been simply a means of instrumental use, but also an intriguing avenue for symbolic expression, establishing a system of cultural signs through which, with his background and environment, the guest is able to contribute towards expanding intrinsic symbolic value.

It is a question of style and culture, not directly derived from possessions, but that implicates a certain relationship with some object and one's life.

It depends on the ability to establish a new approach towards things, from their most evocative aspects, and from the expressive strength of their beauty and quality.

Immaterial products become the focus, unnecessary consumer goods are becoming increasingly more necessary: non-obligatory objects and services with an emotive objective.

Over the past twenty years there has been a shift from the object-product to the emotion-product: today we are moving towards benefit-products; this is a new interpretation of goods that are ceasing to be a physical product to become far more a concept of style, philosophy, and reflection on life.

Balances and resources shift towards the intangible, the amusing, the aesthetically beautiful, the socially responsible. Material goods give way to design, services, culture, free time, and therefore to anything that helps improve quality of life.

We are celebrating the dematerialisation of goods and the fascinating perception of more intangible elements they can transmit, creating and enriching new lifestyles.

In this context, the relationship that emerges leads to elevating the role that imagination plays today as an endless source of desires.

The possibility is offered, above all, through the intersecting play of styles and motifs that attract and engage the customer: well-being as a quality of life, as an idea of comfort, refinement, and warmth expressed through a very intimate and reserved taste and style, in a rediscovered desire to create a corporal and mental state for oneself where we can realise our dreams and satisfy our senses.

The perception and value that each of us gives to different products is therefore not based only on its monetary value but also, and above all, on its ability to trigger extremely pleasant and unique feelings and sensations.

In this case, the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte is synonymous with a perfect blend of comfort and functionality, but also of art and elegance, in a constant search for a balance between the desire for aesthetics and the need to express our personal identity.

Returning to its original meaning linked with the exclusive, the inaccessible, and excellence, this hotel adopts new fields of application

Select Palace Hotel - Viareggio

PIAZZA GIACOMO PUCCINI



Apertura 1º Giugno - 30 Settembre

with references to less tangible topics such as space, time, knowledge, or technology applied to daily existence: living in a serene environment no longer means being surrounded by expensive objects and possessions as a declaration of wealth.

#### II-3 THE AESTHETIC OF DESIRE

Today we are witnesses to an ever-increasing desire by many people to constantly re-examine their own experience, where memory is not simply an archive of recollections, but also a fertile terrain for rediscovery, for stimulation and inspiration as well as creativity and innovation.

In fact, for its part, niche globalism creates the need to immediately identify a brand's cultural roots through strongly differentiated factors and a clear identity which, in the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte, are combined in a concept of the quintessential nature of Italy.

There is an emphasis on the centuries-old heritage, a kind of ethnographic humus of traditional hand-crafts, design, quality, and the aesthetic sense of all that is beautiful, and that distinguishes "System Italy".

Alongside true innovation, they have proposed an "innovation system", or an approach that shifts from the need to present themselves with the correct distinction knowing how to develop the sensitivity to constantly produce new content.

So, true innovation, is able to bring about high performance. But there is an aspect that has contributed to expressing and consolidating certain positions more than others and contextually with innovation, in other words – foresight as a time element.

Applied diversification strategies have led to the growth, confirmation, and construction of a strong brand image: in a record-beating technological era, it is not tradition, but acceleration, speed, or the ability to perceive and adapt to social-economic change that represents the element of excellence.

But it is still in the aesthetics, the harmony of shape and form, the tactile and visual satisfaction that the essence of quality exists: design as a joint co-star in the application of innovation to any product.

And so, aesthetics and quality of life as a synonym for that Italian cross-culture that brings together the "made in Italy" concept in the hospitality sector through its food and wine, architectural heritage, cultural and environmental traditions, typical of a lifestyle linked with a territory that is truly unique.

Quality and attention to detail represent a truly distinctive and unifying element alongside the new concepts in the hotel industry. Although, like other sectors, it is conditioned by market dynamics, it remains and will remain a sector in which the difference and value added will always be achieved through high quality service content.

In fact, trends seem to coincide with the pleasure of choosing "customised" aspects that are suited to satisfying one's personal needs and desires.

Through the client's *one-to-one* personalisation process, it is easy to understand the current role of the concept of well-being that unites aesthetics and quality of life in a close relationship: a new way of perceiving *savoir-vivre*, starting from a different measure of time and things, with an infinitely more moderate approach, suited to self-satisfaction.

traditions the fundamentals for looking beyond, rather than the obstinate search for quality, are characterised by a style that guides the practice of small daily activities, such as tasting and savouring: in short, it means approaching something slowly, identifying its nuances, respecting its unique nature.

The taste of the good life, in other words, rediscovering in

This is why the need for well-being, or the satisfaction obtained from all those immaterial aspects, often in the way objects and spaces are used, is increasingly more accentuated in the interaction between dreams and needs. The two concepts are distant from one another, yet intimately connected at the same time. Once more, the role of how we live will contend and dictate this interest.

There is a trend towards a substantial proliferation of products and services with a strong design influence in all sectors. It is here that the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte differs as a hotel; it focuses on strongly personalised, very well-conceived activities that reveal the excellent traditions and taste of those who were behind the design and creation.

The hotel has increased its reputation by always maintaining a coherent product extension based on brand image, customer loyalty, and relationships with external partners, consolidated over time.

In other words, it depends on the perception of values where interests and culture work together to understand and appreciate the qualities of the offer.

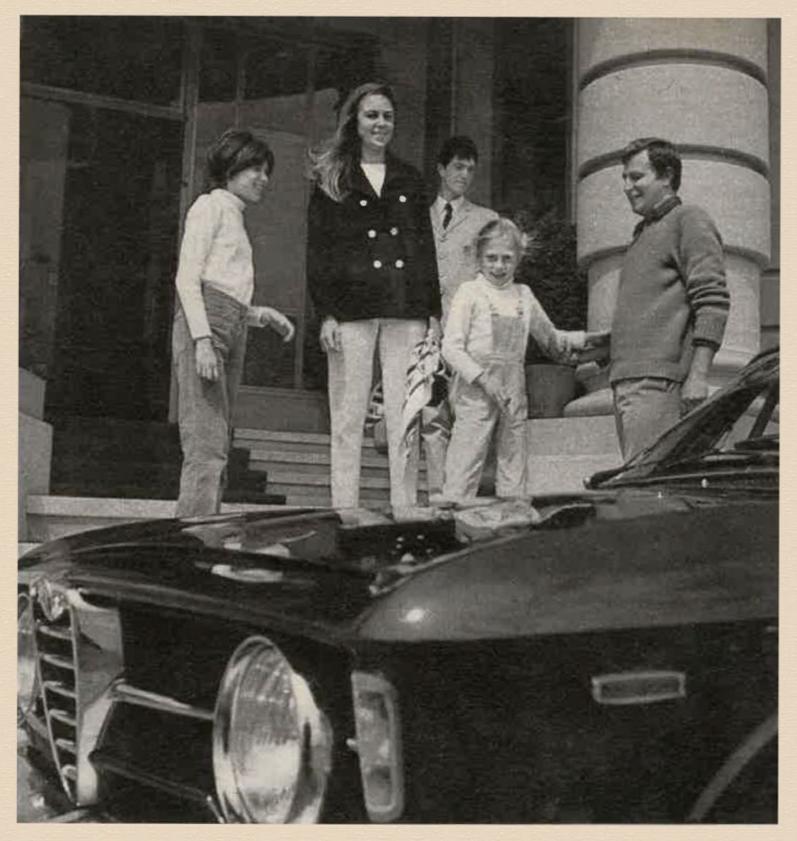
It focuses on satisfying the senses, where well-being and appreciation of particularly exclusive details lead to a different awareness, where what is visually pleasing can identify with what is pleasant to use and remember.

Therefore we can definitely talk about "aesthetics marketing": in fact, there is a consistent flow of elements from different spheres due to the interest in specific aspects of products with a strong aesthetic value.

In fact, the constant mission is the search for personal well-being, to re-organise personal time in all ways and moments of the day, through objects, flavours, aromas, and even places that are unique and special. A concept that creates total personalisation of even the smallest detail, which, in the hospitality context, is translated in purity of design, practicality, and living comfort, with innovative design sometimes also composed of recreated traditional elements.

The Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte is an amazing place, a world to be experienced in a completely personal way, and differently each time; a refuge to relax and reconnect with nature, to discover new flavours and feelings, or to simply unwind: because true luxury is having the time to satisfy one's personal inclinations.





AUTOMOBILISTI ENTUSIASTI. Grazie al nuovo tratto di autostrada che unisce Pisa (e in particolare la Firenze-Mare) a Viareggio, i turisti da quest'anno evitano le lunghe code sull'Aurelia arrivando a destinazione rapidamente e riposati. E' anche l'opinione di Giancarlo Barghigiani colto appena arrivato assieme alla moglie Silvana e alle figlie Barbara e Jolle con un' "Alfa GT Junior" al Principe di Piemonte di Viareggio.



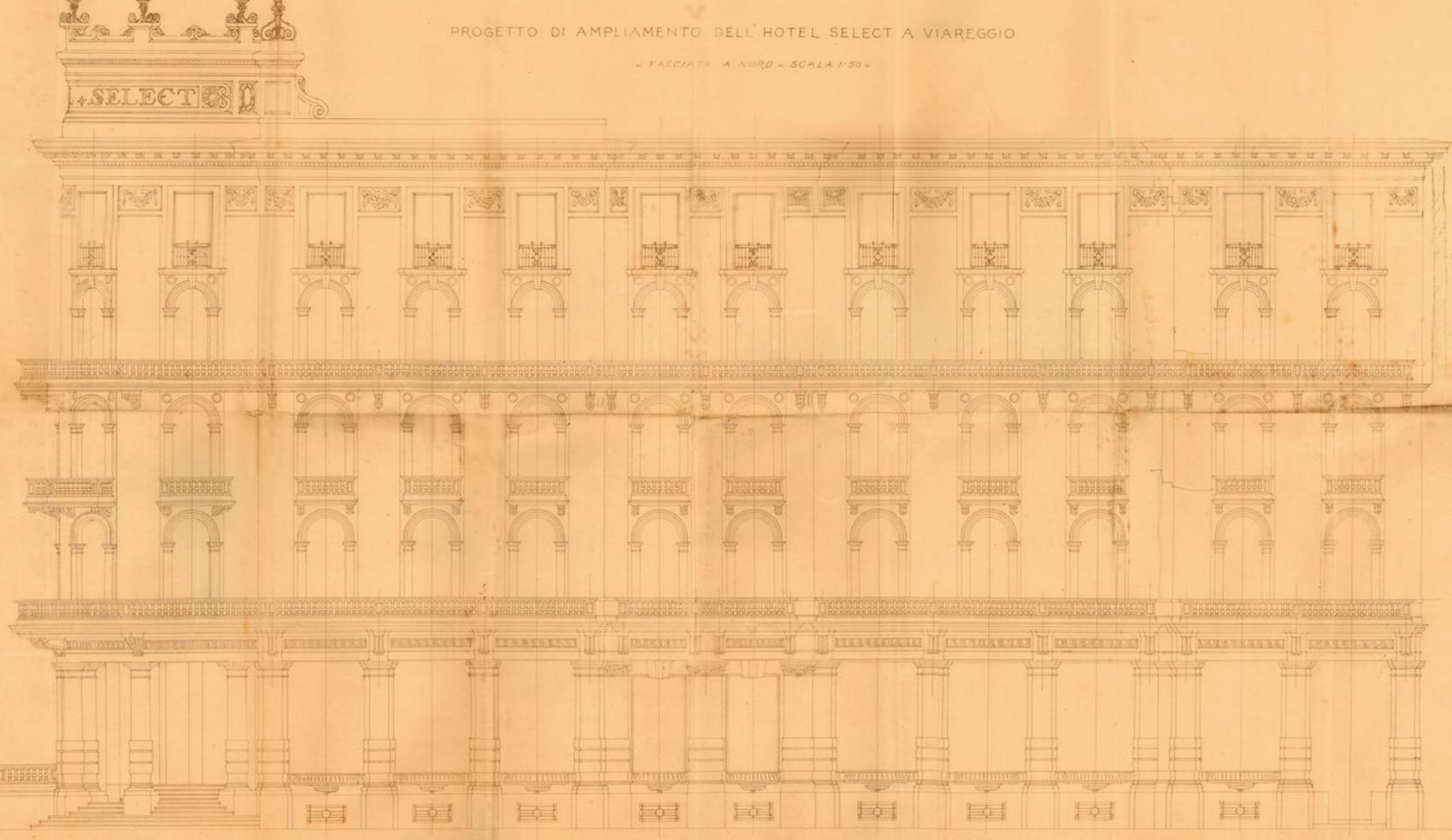
- [†] The hotel and wide promenades overlooking the sea, in an early 20th century watercolor.
- [←62] In time, new infrastructures were built to guarantee far quicker and easier access to Versilia. The headlines of a newspaper of the period read: "AUTOMOBILISTI ENTUSIASTI" [ENTHUSIASTIC MOTORISTS]. Thanks to the new motorway that linked Pisa with Viareggio, tourists were able to avoid the long queues on the Via Aurelia, reaching Versilia rapidly and refreshed.
- [64→] Beautiful 1930s advertising postcard of the Select Palace, with Italian flags on each side. On the left: "Select Palace Hotel Viareggio, under the same management as the Grand Hotel Baglioni Florence".















- [↑] A treasured postcard showing the Select Palace
  Hotel in its completed version. The engineer and
  architect, Goffredo Fantini, mentioned on the
  card, designed the lower floors of the hotel, while
  the extensions were designed by the architect,
  Ugo Giovannozzi.
- [←66] Design projects for the extension of the Hotel Select, later, the Principe di Piemonte. Western façade in Viale Alfredo Belluomini and northern façade facing Piazza Puccini. Extracts from building permit no. 270, 14 October 1925, "Elevation and expansion Hotel Select"
- [←67] Gala evening. Rows of cars all neatly parked in line, and guests enjoying dining and dancing on the terrace overlooking the sea.
- [←72] A 1950s postcard showing the imposing Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte dominating the road along the sea front.



[†] The Grand Hotel when it was still a two-storey building, but with its luxurious decor.



[↑→] Elegantly refined interiors. Lounge areas with velvet sofas, some smaller, more intimate rooms, and the large main staircase of the Grand Hotel Principe di Piemonte.



#### SHORT HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

#### <u>1922-2022</u>

## THE ROARING TWENTIES

- 1922 First car racing Grand Prix in Monza
- 1924 Birth of Surrealism
- 924 Death of Giacomo Puccini in Belgium
- 1925 International Exposition of Modern Decorative and Industrial Arts in Paris
- 1926 Oyster, Rolex (wristwatch)
- 1926 Wassily, Knoll International (lounge chair)
- 1926 Première of Turandot by Puccini at the Teatro alla Scala in Milan
- 1927 Lindbergh's Transatlantic flight
- 1927 First cartoon figures designed by Walt Disney
- 1928 Meisterstück, Montblanc (fountain pen)
- 1928 Invention of Penicillin
- 1929 Official affirmation of Nazism and Fascism
- 1929 Collapse of Wall Street
- 1929 The New Deal in the United States
- 1929 First television transmission in Italy

#### THE SWING ERA

- 930 Vanity Fair, Poltrona Frau (armchair)
- 1931 Empire State Building in New York
- 1932 Launching of the Transatlantic liner, Normandie
- 1932 Zippo (cigarette lighter)
- 1932 *Modern Architecture*: International exhibition at the Moma in New York
- 1933 The Transatlantic liner, Rex, wins the Blue Ribbon
- 1933 Moka Express, Bialetti (coffee pot)
- 1934 Launching of the Transatlantic liner, Queen Mary
- 1935 The Streamline car is launched in the USA
- 1935 DC-3, the first modern airliner
- 1937 International Exposition in Paris
- 1937 Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco





















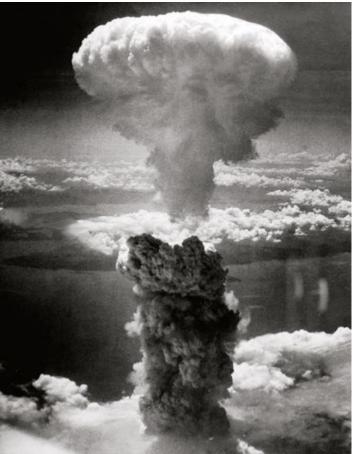
	1937	Large Metal, Ray Ban (sunglasses)
	1938	Enrico Fermi wins the Nobel Prize for physics
	1939	Breakout of the Second World War
MODELLING OF FORMS	1941	First commercial television channel
	1941	Atlantic Pact is signed
	1945	The atomic bomb is dropped on Hiroshima
	1945	The end of the Second World War
	1945	Tupperware (containers)
	1945	Vespa, Piaggio (scooter)
	1945	Microwave oven
	1947	Invention of the transistor radio
	1947	Lambretta, Innocenti (scooter)
	1948	The Marshall Plan is established
	1948	Mao Tse-tung proclaims the Chinese Republic in Beijing
	1948	Gandhi is assassinated
	1948	Polaroid 95, Polaroid (first instant development photographic camera)
THE ECONOMIC BOOM	1950	First universal credit card (Diners Club)
	1950	Bic (ball point pen)
	1950	Lettera 22, Olivetti (typewriter)
	1951	Lady, Arflex (armchair)
	1951	Launching of the Transatlantic liner, Andrea Dor
	1952	Unité d'Habitation by Le Corbusier in Marseilles
	1952	First commercial jet flight
	1954	Birth of fast food
	1954	Bikini swimsuit
	1955	Lego (toy)
	1956	Tulip, Knoll International (armless chair)
	1957	Carosello is launched on television
	1957	Foundation of the European Economic Market (EEC)



















	1957	Launching of the Sputnik satellite around the earth
	1958	Universal Exposition in Brussels
	1959	Barbie, Mattel (doll)
LA DOLCE VITA	1960	Pirelli skyscraper by Gio Ponti in Milan
	1960	Film $La\ dolce\ vita$ by Federico Fellini
	1960	Birth of Pop Art
	1961	Film Breakfast at Tiffany's by Blake Edwards
	1961	The Berlin Wall is built
	1962	Arco, Flos (floor lamp)
	1963	Giulio Natta is awarded the Nobel Prize for chemistry
	1963	J.F. Kennedy is assassinated in Dallas
	1964	Mary Quant launches the miniskirt in London
	1965	Algol 11, Brionvega (television)
	1965	"The pill" is sold over the counter in Vatican City
	1965	Vietnam War
	1965	Birth of Pop Design
	1967	First heart transplant
	1968	Student riots
	1968	Hippy movement explodes in the USA
	1969	First man lands on the moon
CONTINUED INNOVATION	1970	Birth of Radical Design
	1971	Film A Clockwork Orange by Stanley Kubrick
	1971	Jumbo Jet passenger aircraft
	1972	Tizio, Artemide (table lamp)
	1972	Explosion of the Watergate scandal
	1972	First Italian designers prêt-à-porter fashion shows
	1973	Petrol crisis
	1973	Inauguration of the World Trade Center in New York
84	1974	Disposable, Bic (razor)





















1975 First Concorde flight Death of Mao Tse-tung Inauguration of Beaubourg in Paris Mother Theresa of Calcutta wins Nobel Peace Prize AIDS is clinically identified Margaret Thatcher is elected British **Prime Minister** 1980 Birth of the Solidarity Union in Poland 1980 WM-2, Sony (Walkman) 1982 Giorgio Armani is featured on the cover of "Time" magazine 1982 Commodore 64, the first home computer Smh, Swatch (wristwatch) The personal computer, "Time" magazine's 1983 personage of the year Launching of the Space Shuttle Discovery Studio 54, Manhattan disco nightclub Birth of *Body building* culture Macintosh 128K, Apple (Desktop) 1984 Gorbachev's glasnost and perestroika Tolomeo, Artemide (table lamp) Dynatac 8000x, Motorola 1987 (first mobile phone) 1989 Louvre Pyramid by Ieoh Ming Pei in Paris Tienanmen Square massacre, China November 9, the Berlin Wall is destroyed Juicy Salif, Alessi (lemon squeezer) 1990 Beginning of the Gulf War Appearance of mobile phones on the market Birth of World Wide Web 1991 Tangentopoli explodes in Italy Exhibition Design, miroir du siècle at

the Grand Palais in Paris















#### World Wide Web

 $The \ WorldWideWeb \ (W3) \ is \ a \ wide-area \underline{hypermedia} \ information \ retrieval \ initiative \ aiming \ to \ give \ universal \ access to \ a \ large \ universe \ of \ documents.$ 

Everything there is online about W3 is linked directly or indirectly to this document, including an executive summary of the project, Mailing lists , Policy , November's W3 news , Frequently Asked Questions .

 $\frac{What's \ out \ there?}{Pointers \ to \ the \ world's \ online \ information, \ subjects}, \ \underline{W3 \ servers}, \ etc.$ 

on the browser you are using

Software Products
A list of W3 project components and their current state. (e.g. <u>Line Mode X11 Yiola . NeXTStep . Servers . Tools . Mail robot . Library )</u>

Bibliography
Paper documentation on W3 and references. People
A list of some people involved in the project.

History
A summary of the history of the project.

How can I help?

If you would like to support the web...

Getting code
Getting the code by anonymous FTP , etc.

FORM AS THE

A CONCEPT

EXPRESSION OF

THE YEARS

OF WELL-BEING

Opening up of European borders 1994 PlayStation, Sony (video game console) Inauguration of the Channel Tunnel Bilbao Guggenheim by Frank O Gehry 1997 Hong Kong returns to China after 156 years of British rule 1997 Asian financial crisis Death of Lady Diana in car accident The Kyoto Protocol is signed in Japan Birth of Google 2000 New Economy financial crisis 2000 "Crazy Cow" disease spreads in Europe 2001 Harry Potter saga literary success 2001 Birth of Wikipedia 2001 Destruction of the Twin Towers in New York on September 11 2002 The euro enters monetary circulation, on January 1st 2004 Birth of Facebook social network The Gherkin by Norman Foster in London 2005 Death of Pope John Paul II 2005 Birth of YouTube 2006 Saddam Hussein is condemned to death 2006 Wii, Nintendo (video game console) 2007 iPhone, Apple (smartphone) 2008 Beginning of the World economic crisis 2009 Birth of WhatsApp instant messaging app 2010 iPad, Apple (first modern tablet) Burj Khalifa by Skidmore, Owings & Merrill in Dubai Film the King's Speech by Tom Hopper Death of Steve Jobs, founder of Apple

MODERNISED STYLE

WE ARE THE FUTURE

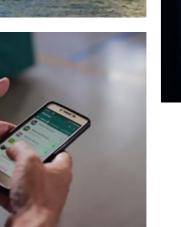
















2012 The BCE approves the anti-spread shield

2012 Antinori nel Chianti Classico Winery, San Casciano Val di Pesa, Florence

2013 Pope Francis, new pope for Catholic Church

2014 Bosco Verticale by Stefano Boeri in Milan

2015 Expo Milano 2015 entitled Feed the Planet, energy for life

2016 Brexit Referendum passes in the United Kingdom

2016 Eye robot vacuum 360, Dyson

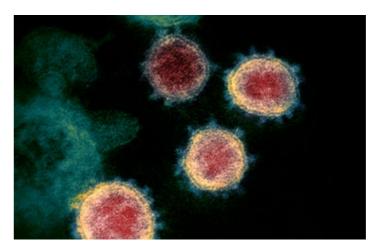
2020 World-wide Covid-19 pandemic

2021 Greta Thunberg: youth and climate change

2022 Resistance in Ukraine







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- [93→] The Chinese Room underlines the concept of extreme luxury with its unique fabrics and furnishings. It is an intimate, but complex space that evokes distant voyages and exploration.

  An oasis of tranquillity with a hint of the exotic with its precious hand-painted silk wallpapers, Illulian rugs, and original Chinese antique furnishings. The Library, used as a waiting room, has maintained its fundamental element: the large bookcase is set against panels of hand-made de Gournay wallpaper, an expression of refined luxury. The room is also enhanced with works by the renowned contemporary sculptor, Emanuele Giannelli. The decor is designed by the Florentine architectural and design firm, S+S Studio.
- [96→] The Library. In the ground floor rooms, hand woven rugs by master Florentine craftsmen, and hand-painted wall paper create a unique and elegant ambiance to enhance the welcoming atmosphere.
- [98→] Natural materials like wool, silk, and cotton have been selected with great care to create a unique and exquisite color range.
- [100→] The wallpapers are hand-painted on silk with blue flowers on a metallic ground.
- [102→] The two star restaurant forms a large golden gallery in the spacious veranda to welcome guests. The veranda is embellished by the work of art Setole, 2022, a project by Francesca Pasquali in collaboration with Marco Casamonti & Partners, Archea Associati.
- [ $104\rightarrow$ ] The long veranda gallery features a runner over 30 meters long, designed by Studio S+S and hand woven by master craftsmen.
- $[106\rightarrow]$  The elegant Liberty style lounge spaces that lead to the Bar del Piccolo area, are furnished with antique mirrors, rugs and finely decorated glass doors.
- [108→] The penthouse suites on the fifth floor offer a unique experience: furnished in a contemporary style, they cater to all tastes and requirements. They include large terraces with small private pools and living areas where guests can dine while enjoying panoramic views. Bedrooms overlooking the sea
- $\begin{tabular}{ll} [111]{ll} \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} The bedrooms continue the diversified theme but always based on a sophisticated concept of luxury. \\ \hline \end{tabular}$
- [112→] The pool on the top floor has been completely rebuilt. A breathtaking panorama can be seen from the terrace.



























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On pages 102-105, Setole, 2022, colored broom bristles, site specific installation. A project by Francesca Pasquali in collaboration with Marco Casamonti & Partners. Archea Associati.

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